

# *Titus 2* A Church of Good Doctrine







The book of Titus is a "Pastoral Epistle" from Apostle Paul to his disciple, Titus, who he had left in Crete to appoint elders and build up the church.



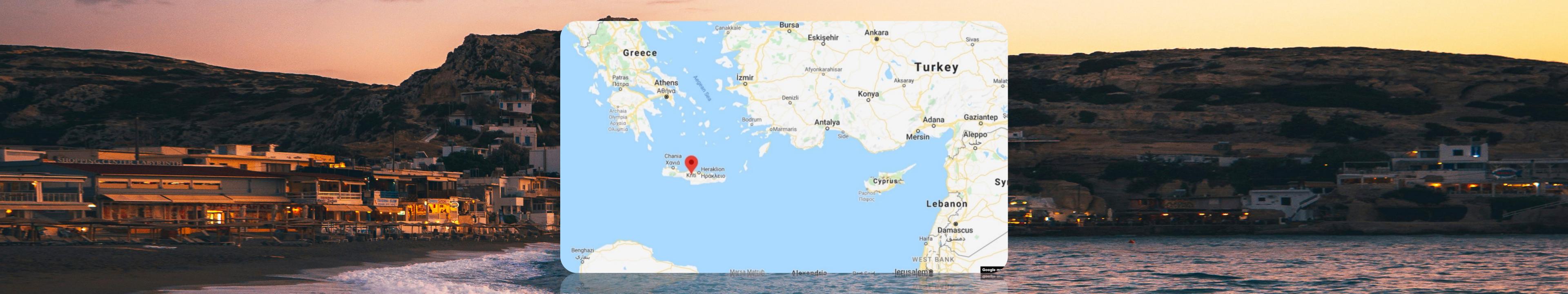
**TITUS 1** A Church of **Good Order** Titus 1:1-4 • What it takes to be godly Titus 1:5-9 • What it takes to be a godly leader Titus 1:10-16 • Why we need godly leaders













One of Crete's own prophets has said it: "Cretans are always liars, evil brutes, lazy gluttons." Titus 1:12, quoting Epimenides, a seventh-century BC poet, prophet and native Cretan

> "Cretans had a reputation for lacking ethical principles, stealing, and harbouring robbers and pirates." William D Mounce, Pastoral Epistles, Word Biblical Commentary

"Cretans by their ingrained greed and avarice are engaged in countless public and private seditions, murders and civil wars ... Crete is steeped in treachery." Second-century BC historian Polybius





# **Titus 2:1**

1 You, however, must teach what is appropriate to sound doctrine.

**Christianity and Christians must be** counter-cultural, counter-natural.

In contrast to the "rebellious, detestable, disobedient" Cretans. Are our lives <u>visibly</u>, <u>intentionally</u> transformed by Jesus?

What is "sound/good doctrine"?

"A doctrine is a set of beliefs. The word comes from Latin for 'teacher', so think of a doctrine as the teachings of a school, religion, or political group." VOCABULARY.COM

There can be **good** teaching and bad teaching. Good teaching is true to the Word and to the Author's intent.





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The proof of good doctrine is in our Godly living.

James 1:22. Do not merely listen to the Word, and so deceive yourselves. Do what it says.

James 2:14, 17. What good is it, my brothers and sisters, if someone claims to have faith but has no deeds? ... Faith without deeds is dead!





# **Titus 2:1-8**

- You, however, must teach what is appropriate to sound doctrine.
- **2** Teach the older men to be temperate, worthy of respect, self-controlled, and sound in faith, in love and in endurance. 3 Likewise, teach the older women to be reverent in the way they live, not to be slanderers or addicted to much wine, but to teach what is good. 4 Then they can urge the younger women to love their husbands and children,  $\frac{5}{5}$  to be self-controlled and pure, to be busy at home, to be kind, and to be subject to their husbands, so that no one will malign the word of God.
- 6 Similarly, encourage the young men to be self-controlled. 7 In everything set them an example by doing what is good. In your teaching show integrity, seriousness 8 and soundness of speech that cannot be condemned, so that those who oppose you may be ashamed because they have nothing bad to say about us.





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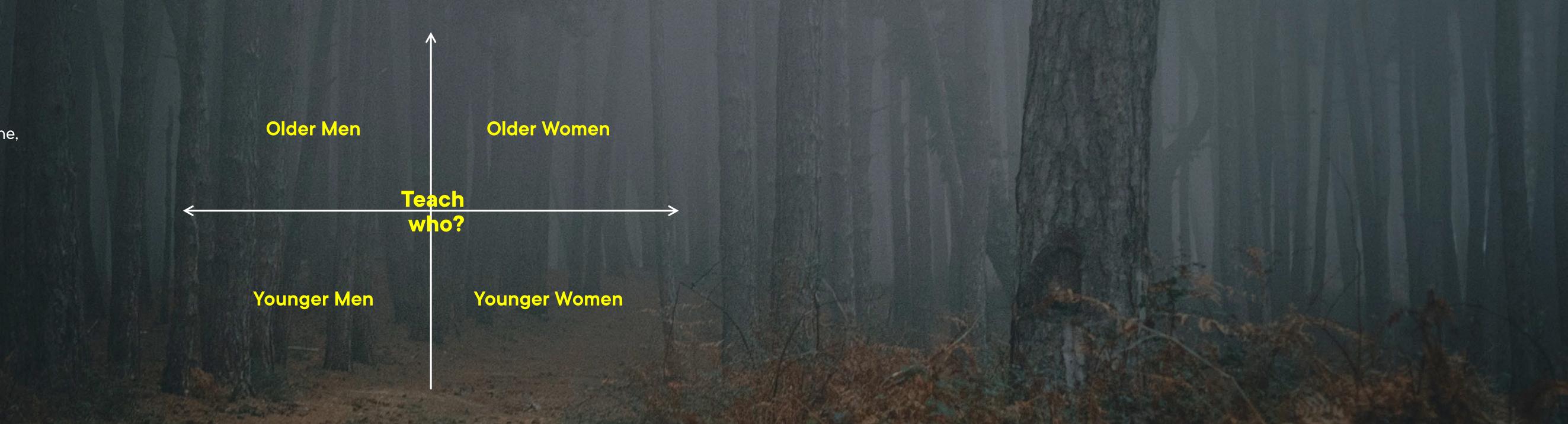
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Paul is commenting on the <u>culture</u>, <u>character</u> and <u>crises</u> in Crete at that time. He is pointing out some key, known weaknesses of Cretans. This clearly is not an exhaustive list of recommended behaviour for these groups! Hence it should not be taken as a blanket instructions for all men and women.

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So for example, we should not read this and assume this is the calling for <u>all</u> younger Christian women. Why? Because it contradicts other passages in Scripture. 1 Cor 7:8-9 "Now to the unmarried and the widows I say: It is good for them to stay unmarried, as I do. But if they cannot control themselves, they should marry, for it is better to marry than to burn with passion." Scripture is clear - some will be called to singlehood, and it is a good path if it is God's call for you!

Younger Women

Self-controlled Pure

Kind Busy at home Love their husbands and children Subject to husbands



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So for example, we should not read this and assume this is the calling for <u>all</u> younger Christian women. But for those who ARE married, don't be like the Cretans. Homemakers should not be an "idler, a busybody who talks nonsense" (1 Tim 5:13). Be healthily occupied at home. Wives should love and submit to their husband (Eph 5:22). Married women should desire to have kids if God allows. "Has not the one God made you? You belong to him in body and spirit. And what does the one God seek? Godly offspring" (Mal 2:15)

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# 9 Teach

slaves

to be subject to their masters in everything, to try to please them, not to talk back to them, *10* and not to steal from them, but to show that they can be fully trusted, so that in every way they will make the teaching about God our Saviour attractive.

Teach who?

> Teach what?

> > Why?





9 Teach

slaves

## δοῦλος (doulos 1401)

servant -s [KJV]

a slave, one bound to serve (from  $\delta \hat{\epsilon} \omega$  ( $de\bar{o}$  1210) to bind) one whose will and capacities are wholly at the service of another (opposite to  $\hat{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\hat{\upsilon}\theta\epsilon\varrhoo\varsigma$  (*eleutheros* 1658), free).  $\delta o\hat{\upsilon}\lambda o\varsigma$  (*doulos* 1401) is used of the lowest scale of servitude, but when transferred to Christian service it expresses the highest devotion of one who is bound by love.

(a) with Θεοῦ (*Theou*) of God, or χριστοῦ (*christou*) of Christ, etc.
 (b) Adjective, serving, bound to serve, in bondage. Reference(s)

Teach who? Teach

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2:4 Then they can urge the younger women ...
2:5 So that no one will malign the word of God.
2:8 So that those who oppose you may be ashamed because they have nothing bad to say about us.
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# A. How we behave helps our <u>credibility to lead</u>.

2:4 Then they can urge the younger women ...

# Paul in 1 Thessalonians:

- You are witnesses, and so is God, of how holy, righteous and blameless we were among you who believed ...
- You know we never used flattery, or put on a mask to cover up greed ...
- For you remember, brothers, our labour and toil ...
- For you know how we dealt with you as a father deals with his children ...





# A. How we behave helps our <u>credibility to lead</u>.

2:4 Then they can urge the younger women ...

# Paul to the Elders of Ephesus in Acts 20:

- You know how I lived the whole time I was with you ...
- You know that I have not hesitated to preach anything that would be helpful to you but have taught you publicly and from house to house.
- You yourselves know these hands of mine have supplied my own needs ...
- In everything I did, I showed you that by this kind of hard work we must help the weak.

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- A. How we behave helps our <u>credibility to lead</u>.
   B. How we behave helps our <u>witness</u>.
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A. How we behave helps our <u>credibility to lead</u>.
B. How we behave helps our <u>witness</u>.

Phil 2:14-15. Do everything without grumbling or arguing, so that you may become blameless and pure, "children of God without fault in a warped and crooked generation". Then you will shine among them like stars in the sky ...

Matt 5:16. Let your light shine before others, that they may see your good deeds and glorify your Father in heaven.





# How you live should guide others to salvation.



# **Titus 2:11-15**

11 For the grace of God has appeared that offers salvation to all people.

- 12 It teaches us to say "No" to ungodliness and worldly passions, and to live self-controlled, upright and godly lives in this present age,
- 13 while we wait for the blessed hope—the appearing of the glory of our great God and Saviour, Jesus Christ,
- 14 who gave Himself for us to redeem us from all wickedness and to purify for Himself a people that are His very own, eager to do what is good.

15 These, then, are the things you should teach. Encourage and rebuke with all authority. Do not let anyone despise you.



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# Jesus died for our <u>SALVATION</u> **AND** desires our **SANCTIFICATION**

For by grace you have been saved through faith, and that not of yourselves; it is the gift of God, not of works, lest anyone should boast. For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand that we should walk in them. EPHESIANS 2:8-10

# **SALVATION** is about how He died for us. **SANCTIFICATION** is about how we live for Him!

... A church living out sound doctrine





Your salvation should guide how you live. How you live should guide others to salvation.







Watch the video at saltandlig.ht/**auntiejenny** 





Watch the video at saltandlig.ht/**auntiejenny** 

# TITUS 1:2

The hope of eternal life, which God, who does not lie, promised before the beginning of time ...

# **TITUS 2:13**

We wait for the blessed hope—the appearing of the glory of our great God and Saviour, Jesus Christ ...

# TITUS 3:7

Having been justified by (the grace of Jesus Christ our Saviour), we might become heirs having the hope of eternal life ...





ROMANS 15:13 May the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace as you trust in him, so that you may **overflow with hope** by the power of the Holy Spirit.

